
CURRICULUM VITAE

R. CHRIS FRALEY

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Department of Psychology
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EDUCATION

- 1994 B.A., Psychology, University of South Carolina
- 1996 M.A., Psychology, University of California, Davis
- 1999 Ph.D., Psychology (Social/Personality), University of California, Davis

POSITIONS

- 2013 - present Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
- 2006 - 2013 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
- 2004 - 2006 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
- 2000 - 2004 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Illinois at Chicago
- 1999 - 2000 Lecturer, Department of Psychology, University of California, Davis

AWARDS, GRANTS, AND HONORS

- 2014 Reuben Hill Award in recognition of an outstanding article (Fraley, Roisman, Booth-LaForce, Owen, & Holland, 2013) that combines theory and research methodology in the analysis and interpretation of a significant family issue. Awarded by the National Council on Family Relations (NCFR).
- 2014 NSF BCS-1423874: " Collaborative Research: Separating transient and enduring forms of change in adult attachment styles" (PI: R. Chris Fraley), \$440,005, September 2014-September 2017.
- 2013 Fellow - Association for Psychological Science
- 2012 Fellow - Society for Personality and Social Psychology

- 2008 NSF BCS-0720538: "The Antecedents and Enduring Significance of Early Attachment Experiences" (PI: Glenn I. Roisman), \$73,365, January 2008-December 2009. Co-PI.
- 2007 American Psychological Association (APA) Distinguished Scientific Award for Early Career Contribution to Psychology in the area of Individual Differences
- 2006 UIUC Graduate Student Organization Instructional Award for excellence in teaching and advising at the graduate level
- 2005 Helen Corley Petit award, University of Illinois. (The Petit award is awarded annually for the top promotion cases in the College of Letters and Science.)
- 2004 National Science Foundation, Grant BCS-0443783
Testing Alternative Models of Stability and Change in Adult Attachment Patterns
Total: \$293,635
- 2004 Outstanding Young Investigator Award
Personal Relationships Research Interest Group of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology; Presented at the Personal Relationships Preconference at the 2004 meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology.
- 2002 National Science Foundation fellowship for the Advanced Training Institute on Social Psychology and the Internet
- 2001 UIC OSSR grant [\$2,666]
- 1997 American Psychological Association Travel Award
- 1997 Society for Personality and Social Psychology Travel Award
- 1995-98 University of California Graduate Fellowship
- 1994 Roger Black Psychological Research Award, University of South Carolina
- 1993 National Science Foundation Summer Research Institute in Experimental Psychology Fellow, University of South Carolina

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Attachment and close relationships
Personality development; personality processes
Methods (internet, computational/simulation)

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING

Introductory Psychology, Research Methods for the Psychological Sciences, Statistics for the Psychological Sciences, Laboratory in Social Psychology, Laboratory in Personality Psychology

GRADUATE TEACHING

Seminar in Statistics and Measurement (The Significance Testing Controversy: A Critical Analysis); Advanced Research Design and Statistical Analysis; Seminar in Statistics and Measurement (Statistical Programming and Dynamic Modeling of Psychological Processes); Seminar in Social-Personality Psychology (Adult Attachment: Theory, Research, and Contemporary Debates); Internet Research Methods in Psychology (Graduate seminar)

EDITORIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Associate editor

Journal of Personality and Social Psychology (2017 – present)
Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin (2006 - 2008)

Advisory Board

Current Directions in Psychological Science (2013 – present)

Consulting editor

Journal of Personality and Social Psychology (2002-present), *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* (2000-2006), *Journal of Personality* (2003-2005), *Journal of Research in Personality, Attachment and Human Development* (2002-2006; 2008-present), *Child Development* (2013-present), *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* (2014-present)

Ad Hoc reviewer

Psychological Methods, Psychological Bulletin, Psychological Review, Personality and Individual Differences, Personal Relationships, Psychological Assessment, Child Development, Developmental Psychology, Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology, Attachment and Human Development, National Science Foundation (Grant Reviews), Psychoanalytic Psychology, Molecular Psychiatry, Social and Personality Psychology Compass

Executive officer

Association for Research in Personality, Secretary/Treasurer 2005 - 2007

PUBLICATIONS

Books

~ *Authored books (Not edited volumes)*

Fraley, R. C. (2004). *How to conduct behavioral research over the Internet: A beginner's*

guide to HTML and CGI/Perl. New York: Guilford.

Gillath, O., Karantzas, G. C., & Fraley, R. C. (2016). *Adult attachment: A concise guide to theory and research*. New York: Academic Press.

~ Edited volumes

Robins, R. W., Fraley, R. C., & Kruger, R. F. (2007). *Handbook of Research Methods in Personality Psychology*. New York: Guilford.

Peer-Reviewed Articles and Chapters

Fairbairn, C. E., Briley, D. A., Kang, D., Fraley, R. C., Hankin, B. L., & Ariss, T. (in press). A meta-analysis of attachment security and substance use. *Psychological Bulletin*.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (in press). Attachment theory and its place in contemporary personality theory and research. In R. W. Robins & O. John (Eds.), *Handbook of Personality: Theory and Research* (4th Ed.). New York: Guilford Press.

Raby, K. L., Roisman, G. I., Labella, M. H., Martin, J., Fraley, R. C., & Simpson, J. A. (in press). The legacy of early abuse and neglect for social and academic competence from childhood to adulthood. *Child Development*.

Stern, J. A., Fraley, R. C., Jones, J. D., Gross, J. T., Shaver, P. R., & Cassidy, J. (in press). Developmental processes across the first two years of parenthood: Stability and change in adult attachment style. *Developmental Psychology*.

Umemura, T., Lacinová, L., Kotřčová, K., & Fraley, R.C. (in press). Similarities and differences regarding changes in attachment preferences and attachment styles in relation to romantic relationship length: Longitudinal and concurrent analyses. *Attachment & Human Development*.

Jones, J. D., Fraley, R. C., Ehrlich, K. B., Stern, J. A., Lejuez, C. W., Shaver, P. R., & Cassidy, J. (in press). Stability of attachment style in adolescence: An empirical test of alternative developmental processes. *Child Development*.

Frankenhuis, W.E., & Fraley, R.C. (2017). What do evolutionary models teach us about sensitive periods in psychological development? *European Psychologist*, 22, 141-150.

Raby, K.L., Yarger, H.A., Lind, T., Fraley, R.C., Leerkes, E., & Dozier, M. (2017). Attachment states of mind among internationally adoptive and foster parents. *Development and Psychopathology*, 29, 365-378.

Hudson, N.W., & Fraley, R.C. (2017). Adult attachment and perceptions of closeness. *Personal Relationships*, 24, 17-26.

- Hudson, N. W., & Fraley, R. C. (2017). Volitional personality change. In J. Specht (Ed.), *Personality Development Across the Lifespan* (pp. 555-571). New York: Academic Press.
- Fraley, R. C., & Hudson, N. W. (2017). The development of attachment styles. In J. Specht (Ed.), *Personality Development Across the Lifespan* (pp. 275-292). New York: Academic Press.
- Hudson, N.W., & Fraley, R.C. (2016). Do people's desires to change their personality traits vary with age? An examination of trait change goals across adulthood. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 7, 847-856.
- Roisman, G. I., Fraley, R. C., Haltigan, J. D., Cauffman, E., & Booth-LaForce, C. (2016). Strategic considerations in the search for transactional processes. *Development and Psychopathology*, 28, 791-800.
- Segal, N., & Fraley, R.C. (2016). Broadening the investment model: An intensive longitudinal study on attachment and perceived partner responsiveness in commitment dynamics. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 33, 581-599.
- Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P.R. (2016). Attachment, loss, and grief: Bowlby's views, new developments, and current controversies In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications (3rd Edition)*(pp. 40-62). New York: Guilford Press.
- Crowell, J. A., Fraley, R. C., & Roisman, G. I. (2016). Measurement of individual differences in adult attachment. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications (3rd Edition)*(pp. 598-635). New York: Guilford Press.
- Hudson, N. W., Fraley, R. C., Chopik, W. J., & Heffernan, M. E. (2016). Not all attachment relationships change alike: Normative cross-sectional age trajectories in attachment to romantic partners, best friends, and parents across the lifespan. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 59, 44-55.
- Ackerman, R. A., Donnellan, M. B., Roberts, B. W., & Fraley, R. C. (2016). The effect of response format on the psychometric properties of the Narcissistic Personality Inventory: Consequences for item meaning and factor structure. *Assessment*, 23, 203-220.
- Wetzel, E., Roberts, B.W., Fraley, R.C., & Brown, A. (2016). Equivalence of Narcissistic Personality Inventory constructs and correlates across scoring approaches and response formats. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 61, 87-98.
- Gillath, O., Karantzas, G., & Fraley, R. C. (2016). *Adult Attachment: A Concise Guide to*

Theory and Research. New York: Academic Press.

- Hudson, N. W., & Fraley, R. C. (2016). Changing for the better? Longitudinal associations between volitional personality change and psychological well-being. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *42*, 603-615.
- Hudson, N. W., & Fraley, R. C. (2015). Volitional personality trait change: Can people choose to change their personality traits? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *109*, 490-507.
- Raby, K. L., Roisman, G. I., Fraley, R. C., & Simpson, J. A. (2015). The enduring predictive significance of early sensitivity: Social and academic competence through age 32 years. *Child Development*, *86*, 695-708.
- Belsky, J., Newman, D. A., Widaman, K. F., Rodkin, P., Pluess, M., Fraley, R. C., Berry, D., Helm, J. L., & Roisman, G. I. (2015). Differential susceptibility to effects of maternal sensitivity? A study of candidate plasticity genes. *Development and Psychopathology*, *27*, 725-746.
- Waters, T.E.A., Fraley, R.C., Groh, A.M., Steele, R.D., Vaughn, B.E., Bost, K.K., Veríssimo, M., Coppola, G., & Roisman, G.I. (2015). The latent structure of secure base script knowledge. *Developmental Psychology*, *51*, 823-830.
- Fraley, R. C., Hudson, N. W., Heffernan, M. E., & Segal, N. (2015). Are adult attachment styles categorical or dimensional? A taxometric analysis of general and relationship-specific attachment orientations. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *109*, 354-368.
- Fraley, R. C., & Roisman, G. I. (2015). Do early caregiving experiences leave an enduring or transient mark on developmental adaptation? *Current Opinion in Psychology*, *1*, 101-106.
- Grijalva, E., Harms, P. D., Newman, D. A., Gaddis, B., & Fraley, R. C. (2015). Narcissism and leadership: A meta-analytic review of linear and nonlinear relationships. *Personnel Psychology*, *68*, 1-47.
- Fraley, R. C., & Roisman, G. I. (2015). Early attachment experiences and romantic functioning: Developmental pathways, emerging issues, and future directions. In J. A. Simpson & W. S. Rholes (Eds.), *Attachment theory and research: New directions and emerging themes* (pp. 9-38). New York: Guilford.
- Brumbaugh, C. C., & Fraley, R. C. (2015). Too fast, too soon? An empirical investigation into rebound relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, *32*, 99-118.
- Heffernan, M. E., & Fraley, R. C. (2015). How early experiences shape attraction, partner preferences, and attachment dynamics. In V. Zayas & C. Hazan (Eds.), *Bases of adult*

attachment: From brain to mind to behavior (pp. 107-128). Springer.

- Benet-Martínez, V., Donnellan, M. B., Fleeson, W., Fraley, R. C., Gosling, S. D., King, L. A., Robins, R. W., & Funder, D. C. (2015). Six visions for the future of personality psychology. In M. L. Cooper & R. J. Larsen (Eds.), *Handbook of Personality Processes and Individual Differences* (pp. 665-689). Washington DC, APA Press.
- Fraley, R.C., & Vazire, S. (2014). The N-pact factor: Evaluating the quality of empirical journals with respect to sample size and statistical power. *PLoS ONE*, *9*(10): e109019.
- Fraley, R.C., & Roisman, G.I. (2014). Categories or dimensions? A taxometric analysis of the Adult Attachment Interview. In C. Booth-LaForce & G.I. Roisman (Eds.), *The Adult Attachment Interview: Psychometrics, stability and change from infancy, and developmental origins. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, *79*, 36-50.
- Groh, A.M., Roisman, G.I., Booth-LaForce, C., Fraley, R.C., Owen, M.T., Cox, M.J., & Burchinal, M.R. (2014). Stability of attachment security from infancy to late adolescence. In C. Booth-LaForce & G.I. Roisman (Eds.), *The Adult Attachment Interview: Psychometrics, stability and change from infancy, and developmental origins. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, *79*, 51-66.
- Roisman, G.I., Fraley, R.C., & Booth-LaForce, C. (2014). Pulling ourselves up by our bootstraps: A rejoinder to Van IJzendoorn and Bakermans-Kranenburg (2014). In C. Booth-LaForce & G.I. Roisman (Eds.), *The Adult Attachment Interview: Psychometrics, stability and change from infancy, and developmental origins. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, *79*, 168-173.
- Hudson, N. W., Fraley, R. C., Vicary, A. M., & Brumbaugh, C. C. (2014). Coregulation in romantic partners' attachment styles: A longitudinal investigation. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *40*, 845-857.
- Fraley, R. C., & Hudson, N. W. (2014). Review of 'Intensive longitudinal methods: An introduction to diary and experience sampling research'. *Journal of Social Psychology*, *154*, 89-91.
- Fraley, R. C. (2013). Attachment through the life course. In R. Biswas-Diener & E. Diener (Eds), *Noba textbook series: Psychology*. Champaign, IL: DEF Publishers.
- Newman, D. A., Jones, K. S., Fraley, R. C., Lyon, J. S., & Mullaney, K. M. (2013). Why minority recruiting doesn't often work, and what can be done about it: Applicant qualifications and the 4-group model of targeted recruiting. In K. Y. T. Yu & D. M. Cable (Eds.) *Oxford handbook of recruitment* (pp. 492-526). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fraley, R. C., & Heffernan, M. E. (2013). Attachment and parental divorce: A test of the

diffusion and sensitive period hypotheses. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 39, 1199-1213.

Roisman, G. I., & Fraley, R. C. (2013). Developmental mechanisms underlying the legacy of childhood experiences. *Child Development Perspectives*, 7, 149-154.

Fraley, R. C., Roisman, G. I., Booth-LaForce, C., Owen, M. T., & Holland, A. S. (2013). Interpersonal and genetic origins of adult attachment styles: A longitudinal study from infancy to early adulthood. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 104, 8817-838.

Haltigan, J. D., Roisman, G. I., & Fraley, R. C. (2013). The predictive significance of early caregiving experiences for externalizing and internalizing symptomatology through mid-adolescence: Enduring or transient effects? *Development and Psychopathology*, 25, 209-221.

Heffernan, M. E., & Fraley, R. C. (2013). Do early caregiving experiences shape what people find attractive in adulthood? Evidence from a study on parental age. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 47, 364-368.

Chopik, W. J., Edelstein, R. S., & Fraley, R. C. (2013). From the cradle to the grave: Age differences in attachment from early adulthood to old age. *Journal of Personality*, 81, 171-183.

Fraley, R. C., Roisman, G. I., & Haltigan, J. D. (2013). The legacy of early experiences in development: Formalizing alternative models of how early experiences are carried forward over time. *Developmental Psychology*, 49, 109-126.

Fraley, R. C., Griffin, B. N., Belsky, J., & Roisman, G. I. (2012). Developmental antecedents of political ideology: A longitudinal investigation from birth to age 18. *Psychological Science*, 23(11), 1425-1431.

Holland, A. S., Fraley, R. C., & Roisman, G. I. (2012). Attachment styles in dating couples: Predicting relationship functioning over time. *Personal Relationships*, 19, 234-246.

Fraley, R. C., & Tancredy, C. M. (2012). Twin and sibling attachment in a nationally representative sample. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 38, 308-316.

Roisman, G.I., & Fraley, R.C. (2012). A behavior-genetic study of the legacy of early caregiving experiences: Academic skills, social competence, and externalizing behavior in kindergarten. *Child Development*, 83, 728-742.

Heffernan, M. E., Fraley, R. C., Vicary, A. M., & Brumbaugh, C. C. (2012). Attachment features and functions in romantic relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 29, 671-693.

- Roisman, G. I., & Fraley, R. C. (2012). The legacy of early interpersonal experience. In J. B. Benson (Ed.), *Advances in Child Development and Behavior* (Vol. 42, pp. 79-112). Burlington: Academic Press.
- Roisman, G. I., Newman, D. A., Fraley, R. C., Haltigan, J. D., Groh, A. M., & Haydon, K. C. (2012). Distinguishing differential susceptibility from diathesis-stress: Recommendations for evaluating interaction effects. *Development and Psychopathology*, 24, 389-409.
- Fraley, R. C., Vicary, A. M., Brumbaugh, C. C., & Roisman, G. I. (2011). Patterns of stability in adult attachment: An empirical test of two models of continuity and change. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 101, 974-992.
- Haydon, K. C., Roisman, G. I., Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R. C. (2011). An empirically derived approach to the latent structure of the Adult Attachment Interview: Additional convergent and discriminant validity evidence. *Attachment & Human Development*, 13, 503-524.
- Fraley, R. C., Heffernan, M. E., Vicary, A. M., & Brumbaugh, C. C. (2011). The Experiences in Close Relationships-Relationship Structures questionnaire: A method for assessing attachment orientations across relationships. *Psychological Assessment*, 23, 615-625.
- Fraley, R. C., & Marks, M. J. (2011). Pushing mom away: Embodied cognition and avoidant attachment. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 45, 243-246.
- Fraley, R. C., & Marks, M. J. (2010). Westermarck, Freud, and the incest taboo: Does familial resemblance activate sexual attraction? *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 36, 1202-1212.
- Brumbaugh, C. C., & Fraley, R. C. (2010). Adult attachment and dating strategies: How do insecure people attract mates? *Personal Relationships*, 17, 599-614.
- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R. C. (2010). Student reactions to the shootings at Virginia Tech and Northern Illinois University: Does sharing grief and support over the Internet affect recovery? *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 36, 1555-1563.
- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R. C. (2010). Captured by True Crime: Why are women drawn to tales of rape, murder, and serial killers? *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 1, 81-86.
- Fraley, R. C., & Phillips, R. L. (2009). Self-report measures of adult attachment in clinical practice. In J. H. Obegi & E. Berant (Eds.), *Clinical Applications of Attachment Theory* (pp. 153-180). New York: Guilford.
- Shaver, P. R., & Fraley, R. C. (2008). Attachment, Loss, and Grief: Bowlby's Views and Current Controversies. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment:*

Theory, research, and clinical applications (2nd Edition)(pp. 48-77). New York: Guilford Press.

Crowell, J., Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (2008). Measures of individual differences in adolescent and adult attachment. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications* (2nd Edition) (pp. 599-634). New York: Guilford Press.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (2008). Attachment theory and its place in contemporary personality research. In O. John & R. W. Robins, *Handbook of Personality: Theory and Research* (3rd Edition) (pp. 518-541). New York: Guilford Press.

Roisman, G. I., & Fraley, R. C. (2008). A behavior-genetic study of parenting quality, infant attachment security, and their covariation in a nationally representative sample. *Developmental Psychology*, *44*, 831-839.

Fraley, R. C. (2007). Attachment theory. In R. Baumeister & K. Vohs (eds.), *Encyclopedia of social psychology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Brumbaugh, C. C., & Fraley, R. C. (2007). The transference of attachment patterns: How parental and romantic relationships influence feelings toward novel people. *Personal Relationships*, *14*, 513-530.

Fraley, R. C. (2007). A connectionist approach to the organization and continuity of working models of attachment. *Journal of Personality*, *75*, 1157-1180.

Fraley, R. C., & Brumbaugh, C. C. (2007). Adult attachment and preemptive defenses: Converging evidence on the role of defensive exclusion at the level of encoding. *Journal of Personality*, *75*, 1033-1050.

Caprara, G. V., Barbaranelli, C., Fraley, R. C., & Vecchione, M. (2007). The simplicity of political context: An anomalous replication. *International Journal of Psychology*, *42*, 393-405.

Caprara, G. V., Vecchione, M., Barbaranelli, C., & Fraley, R. C. (2007). When likeness goes with liking: The case of political preference. *Political Psychology*, *28*, 609-632.

Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R. C. (2007) The impact of social interaction on the sexual double standard. *Social Influence*, *2*, 29-54.

Vicary, A. M., Fraley, R. C. (2007). Choose your own adventure: Attachment dynamics in a simulated relationship. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *33*, 1279-1291.

Roisman, G. I., Fraley, R. C., & Belsky, J. (2007). A taxometric study of the Adult Attachment Interview. *Developmental Psychology*, *43*, 675-686.

- Roisman, G.I., Holland, A., Fortuna, K., Fraley, R.C., Clausell, E., & Clarke, A. (2007). The Adult Attachment Interview and self-reports of attachment style: An empirical rapprochement. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *92*, 678-697.
- Fraley, R. C. (2007). Using the Internet for personality research: What can be done, how to do it, and some concerns. In R. W. Robins, R. C. Fraley, & R. F. Krueger (Eds.), *Handbook of research methods in personality psychology* (pp. 130-148). New York: Guilford.
- Fraley, R. C., & Marks, M. J. (2007). The null hypothesis significance testing debate and its implications for personality research. In R. W. Robins, R. C. Fraley, & R. F. Krueger (Eds.), *Handbook of research methods in personality psychology* (pp. 149-169). New York: Guilford.
- Fraley, R. C., Niedenthal, P. M., Marks, M. J., Brumbaugh, C. C., & Vicary, A. (2006). Adult attachment and the perception of emotional expressions: Probing the hyperactivating strategies underlying anxious attachment. *Journal of Personality*, *74*, 1163-1190.
- Roisman, G. I., & Fraley, R. C. (2006). The limits of genetic influence: A behavior-genetic analysis of infant-caregiver relationship quality and temperament. *Child Development*, *77*, 1656-1667.
- Tancredy, C. M., & Fraley, R. C. (2006). The nature of adult twin relationships: An attachment-theoretical perspective. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *90*, 78-93.
- Brumbaugh, C. C., & Fraley, R. C. (2006). Transference and attachment: How do attachment patterns get carried forward from one relationship to the next? *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *32*, 552-560.
- Fraley, R. C., Fazzari, D. A., Bonanno, G. A., & Dekel, S. (2006). Attachment and psychological adaptation in high exposure World Trade Center survivors. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *32*, 538-551.
- Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R.C. (2006). Confirmation bias and the sexual double standard. *Sex Roles*, *54*, 19-26.
- Brumbaugh, C. C., & Fraley, R. C. (2006). The evolution of attachment in romantic relationships. In M. Mikulincer & G. S. Goodman (Eds.), *The dynamics of romantic love: Attachment, caregiving, and sex* (pp. 71-101). NY: Guilford Press.
- Alonso-Arbiol, I., Shaver, P. R., Fraley, R. C., Oronoz, B., Unzurrunzaga, E., & Urizar, R. (2006). Structure of the Basque emotion lexicon. *Cognition and Emotion*, *20*, 836-865.
- Fraley, R. C., Brumbaugh, C. C., & Marks, M. J. (2005). The evolution and function of adult

attachment: A comparative and phylogenetic analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 89, 731-746.

- Fraley, R. C., & Marks, M. J. (2005). Quantitative methods in the study of personality. In B. Everett and D. Howell (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Behavioral Statistics* (Vol. 3, pp. 1637-1641). New York: Wiley.
- Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R. C. (2005). The sexual double standard: Fact or fiction? *Sex Roles*, 52, 175-186.
- Hankin, B. L., Fraley, R. C., & Abela, J. R. Z. (2005). Daily depression and cognitions about stress: Evidence for a trait-like depressogenic cognitive style and the prediction of depressive symptoms in a prospective daily diary study. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 88, 673-685.
- Alonso-Arbiol, I., Shaver, P. R., Fraley, R. C., Oronoz, B., Unzurrunzaga, E., & Urizar, R. (2005). Estructura prototípica del léxico emocional de la lengua vasca (Prototypical structure of Basque emotion lexicon). In E. Barberá et al. (Ed.), *Motivos, emociones y procesos representacionales: De la teoría a la práctica (Motives, emotions and representative processes: From theory to practice)* (pp. 411-420). Valencia, Spain: Fundación Universidad-Empresa de Valencia, ADEIT.
- Hankin, B. L., Fraley, R. C., Lahey, B. B., & Waldman, I. D. (2005). Is depression best viewed as a continuum or discrete category? A taxometric analysis of childhood and adolescent depression in a population-based sample. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114, 96-110.
- Fraley, R. C., & Roberts, B. W. (2005). Patterns of continuity: A dynamic model for conceptualizing the stability of individual differences in psychological constructs across the life course. *Psychological Review*, 112, 60-74.
- Fraley, R. C., & Bonanno, G. A. (2004). Attachment and loss: A test of three competing models on the association between attachment-related avoidance and adaptation to bereavement. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 30, 878-890.
- Fraley, R. C., & Brumbaugh, C. C. (2004). A dynamical systems approach to understanding stability and change in attachment security. In W. S. Rholes & J. A. Simpson (Eds.), *Adult attachment : Theory, research, and clinical implications* (pp. 86-132). New York: Guilford Press.
- Fraley, R. C., & Spieker, S. J. (2003). Are infant attachment patterns continuously or categorically distributed? A taxometric analysis of strange situation behavior. *Developmental Psychology*, 39, 387-404. [target article]
- Fraley, R. C., & Spieker, S. J. (2003). What are the differences between dimensional and categorical models of individual differences in attachment? Reply to Cassidy (2003),

Cummings (2003), Sroufe (2003), and Waters and Beauchaine (2003). *Developmental Psychology*, 39, 423-429.

Fraley, R. C. (2002). Introduction to the special issue: The psychodynamics of adult attachments - Bridging the gap between disparate research traditions. *Attachment and Human Development*, 4, 131-132.

Fraley, R. C. (2002). Attachment stability from infancy to adulthood: Meta-analysis and dynamic modeling of developmental mechanisms. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 6, 123-151.

Shaver, P. R., Murdaya, U., & Fraley, R. C. (2001). Structure of the Indonesian emotion lexicon. *Asian Journal of Social Psychology*, 4, 201-224.

Robins, R. W., Fraley, R. C., Roberts, B. W., & Trzesniewski, K. (2001). A longitudinal study of personality change in young adulthood. *Journal of Personality*, 69, 617-640.

Fraley, R. C., Garner, J. P., & Shaver, P. R. (2000). Adult attachment and the defensive regulation of attention and memory: The role of preemptive and postemptive processes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 79, 816-826.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (2000). Adult romantic attachment: Theoretical developments, emerging controversies, and unanswered questions. *Review of General Psychology*, 4, 132-154.

Shaver, P. R., & Fraley, R. C. (2000). Attachment theory and caregiving: An evaluation of Bell and Richard's critique. *Psychological Inquiry*, 11, 109-114.

Fraley, R. C., Waller, N. G., & Brennan, K. G. (2000). An item response theory analysis of self-report measures of adult attachment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78, 350-365.

Fraley, R. C. (1999). Types or dimensions of relating: Taxometrics as a tool for the study of personal relationships. *ISSPR Bulletin*, 16 (1), 3-4.

Crowell, J., Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1999). Measures of individual differences in adolescent and adult attachment. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications* (pp. 434-465). New York: Guilford Press.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1999). Loss and bereavement: Attachment theory and recent controversies concerning "grief work" and the nature of detachment. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications* (pp. 735-759). New York: Guilford Press.

- Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1998). Airport separations: A naturalistic study of adult attachment dynamics in separating couples. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *75*, 1198-1212.
- Fraley, R. C., Davis, K. E., & Shaver, P. R. (1998). Dismissing-avoidance and the defensive organization of emotion, cognition, and behavior. In J. A. Simpson & W. S. Rholes (Eds.), *Attachment theory and close relationships* (pp. 249-279). New York: Guilford Press.
- Fraley, R. C., & Waller, N. G. (1998). Adult attachment patterns: A test of the typological model. In J. A. Simpson & W. S. Rholes (Eds.), *Attachment theory and close relationships* (pp. 77-114). New York: Guilford Press.
- Fraley, R. C., & Davis, K. E. (1997). Attachment formation and transfer in young adults' close friendships and romantic relationships. *Personal Relationships*, *4*, 131-144.
- Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1997). Adult attachment and the suppression of unwanted thoughts. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *73*, 1080-1091.

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS

- Fraley, R. C. (2018, March). Results-blind reviews: The importance of unbiassing our science. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: Atlanta, GA.
- Fraley, R. C. (2018, Feb). Statistical power: What is it, why it matters, and how to plan for it. SBSRI UIUC Workshop on Methods.
- Fraley, R. C. (2017, Oct). What makes people secure or insecure in their relationships? Jaffe Symposium on Security. University of Michigan. Invited speaker.
- Fraley, R. C. (2017, March). What makes some people more secure than others? Developmental antecedents of adult attachment styles. Invited colloquium speaker. Bradley University.
- Fraley, R. C. (2016, April). Adult attachment theory: New directions. Invited colloquium speaker. University of Pennsylvania.
- Fraley, R. C. (2016, March). Adult attachment theory: New directions. Invited speaker, Social-Personality Brownbag. University of Illinois at Chicago.
- Fraley, R. C. (2016, Jan). Adult attachment theory: New directions. Invited speaker, Relationships Research Group: University of Illinois.

- Fraley, R. C. (2014, Oct). The developmental antecedents of adult attachment styles: New findings. Invited speaker, Purdue University.
- Fraley, R. C. (2014, Oct). The developmental antecedents of adult attachment styles: New findings. Invited speaker, Washington University, St. Louis.
- Fraley, R. C. (2014, September 8). The developmental antecedents of adult attachment styles: New findings. UIUC Social-Personality-Organizational brownbag.
- Fraley, R. C. (2014, July 19). Do life events have enduring or temporary influences on personality functioning? European Conference for Personality, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Fraley, R. C. (2014, July 11). The developmental antecedents of adult attachment styles: New findings. Invited speaker, Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen.
- Fraley, R. C. (2014, April 10). How do early experiences shape development? Alternative models and their implications for research on social and personality development. Invited speaker, Institute for Child Development, University of Minnesota.
- Fraley, R. C. (2014, March 7). How do early experiences shape development? Alternative models and their implications for research on social and personality development. Invited speaker, Human and Community Development, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- Fraley, R. C. (2014, Feb 13). The developmental antecedents of adult attachment styles: New findings. Invited speaker, Close Relationships Preconference at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: Austin, TX.
- Fraley, R. C. (2013, Nov 15). How do early experiences shape development? Alternative models and their implications for research on social and personality development. Invited speaker, Michigan State University.
- Fraley, R. C. (2013, Feb 1). The legacy of early experiences in development: Formalizing alternative models of how early experiences are carried forward over time. Developmental Brownbag, UIUC.
- Fraley, R. C. (2013, January 19). The legacy of early experiences in development: Formalizing alternative models of how early experiences are carried forward over time. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: New Orleans, LA.
- Fraley, R. C. (2012, November 16). The dynamics of stability and change in adult attachment. Invited speaker, Northwestern University.
- Fraley, R. C. (2012, November 8). The dynamics of stability and change in adult attachment. Invited speaker, University of Minnesota.

- Fraley, R. C. (2012, October 9). The dynamics of stability and change in adult attachment. Invited speaker, Psychologisches Institut der Universität Zürich.
- Fraley, R. C. (2012, January). The dynamics of stability and change in adult attachment. Invited speaker, Washington University, St. Louis.
- Haydon, K.C., Roisman, G.I., Fortuna, K., Marks, M.J., Fraley, R.C., & Burt, K. (2011, April). In search of security: The latent structure of the Adult Attachment Interview revisited. In K.C. Haydon & G.I. Roisman (Chairs), New and emerging insights regarding the Adult Attachment Interview. Paper-symposium presented to the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Haltigan, J.D., Roisman, G.I., & Fraley, R.C. (2011, April). The predictive significance of early caregiving experiences for externalizing and internalizing symptomatology through age 15. Poster presented to the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R.C. (2009, February). How do people use the Internet in times of tragedy? Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Tampa, FL.
- Brumbaugh, C. C., & Fraley, R. C. (2008, February). Break-ups and the Formation of New Romantic Attachments. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: Albuquerque, NM.
- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R.C. (2008, February). True Crime: Why do women enjoy reading about serial killers? Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.
- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R.C. (2007, May). True Crime: An investigation into women's interest in serial killers. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R.C. (2007, January). An investigation into the longitudinal reliability and validity of the 10-Item Personality Inventory. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Memphis, TN.
- Roisman, G.I., & Fraley, R.C. (2007, March). The limits of genetic influence: A behavior-genetic analysis of infant-caregiver relationship quality and temperament. In Gottfried Spangler and Judit Gervai (chairs), Psychobiology of attachment and temperament. Symposium presented to the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Fraley, R.C., & Roisman, G.I. (2007, October). The legacy of early experiences: New methods and evidence. In J.A. Simpson (Chair), Longitudinal perspectives of attachment: A view of lives through time. Invited symposium presented to the Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Chicago, IL.

- Fraley, R. C., & Brumbaugh, C. C. (2007, January). Comparative Phylogenetic Methods for Studying Evolution in Social-Personality Psychology. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: Memphis, TN.
- Marks, M. J. & Fraley, R. C. (2007, January). Attachment avoidance and the automaticity of withdrawal behaviors. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Memphis, TN.
- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R.C. (2006, May). Choose your own adventure: Attachment dynamics in a simulated relationship. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Wood, D., Brumbaugh, C.C., & Fraley, R.C. (2006, October). "Indirectly" Measured Mate Preferences and their Relation to Dispositional Characteristics. Poster presented at New Methods for the Analysis of Family and Dyadic Processes: Amherst, MA.
- Brumbaugh, C. C. & Fraley, R. C. (2006, January). Transference of Attachment to Novel Relationships: The Role of Parental and Partner Representations. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: Palm Springs, CA.
- Marks, M. J. & Fraley, R. C., (2006, May). The effect of divided attention on the sexual double standard. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association: Chicago, IL.
- Fraley, R. C., & Marks, M. J. (2006, May). Westermarck, Freud, and the Incest Taboo: Are people sexually attracted to, or repulsed by, individuals who resemble kin? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association: Chicago, IL.
- Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R. C. (2006, January). Avoidant attachment and automatic vs. controlled components of psychological defense. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Palm Springs, CA.
- Fraley, R. C. & Brumbaugh, C. C. (2006, January). Comparative and Phylogenetic Methods in Social and Personality Psychology. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: Palm Springs, CA.
- Vicary, A. M., & Fraley, R.C. (2006, January). Choose your own adventure: Attachment dynamics in a simulated relationship. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Palm Springs, CA.
- Fraley, R. C. (2006, Feb). Comparative and Phylogenetic Methods in Social and Personality Psychology. Paper presented at the 2005 meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, Palm Springs, CA.

- Fraley, R. C. (2005, June). *Psychological science on the internet: Designing web-based experiments from the ground up*. Invited workshop presented at the 2005 meeting of the American Psychological Society, Los Angeles, CA.
- Brumbaugh, C. C. & Fraley, R. C. (2005, June). *The evolution of adult attachment: A comparative and phylogenetic analysis*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society: Austin, TX.
- Brumbaugh, C. C., Fraley, R. C., Marks, M. J., & Vicary, A. (2005, May). *Adult attachment and the perception of emotions*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association: Chicago, IL.
- Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R. C. (2005, May). *Confirmation Bias and the Sexual Double Standard*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association: Chicago, IL.
- Fraley, R. C. (2005, January). *A connectionist perspective on working models of adult attachment*. Paper presented at the 2005 meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.
- Fraley, R. C. (2005, January). *A survival kit for the assistant professor*. Paper presented at the 2005 meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.
- Brumbaugh, C. C., Fraley, R. C., & Marks, M. J. (2005, January). *The Evolution and Function of Adult Attachment: A Comparative and Phylogenetic Analysis*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: New Orleans, LA.
- Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R. C. (2005, January). *Group Dynamics and the Sexual Double Standard*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.
- Brumbaugh, C. C., Fraley, R. C., & Marks, M. J. (2004, April). *The Evolution and Function of Adult Attachment: A Comparative and Phylogenetic Analysis of Pair Bonding*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association: Chicago, IL.
- Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R. C. (2004, April). *Group Dynamics and the Sexual Double Standard*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago IL.
- Fraley, R. C. (2004, January). *The evolution and function of adult attachment: A comparative and phylogenetic analysis of pair-bonding*. Paper presented at the 2004 meeting of the Personal Relationships Preconference at the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.

- Fraley, R. C. (2004, January). *Conducting psychological research over the Internet: What can be done and how to do it*. Paper presented at the 2004 meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.
- Brumbaugh, C. C. & Fraley, R. C. (2004, January). *Transference of Working Models of Attachment*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology: Austin, TX.
- Fraley, R. C. (2003, November). *The regulation of attachment-related thought, feeling, and behavior in close relationships*. Colloquium speaker. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- Hankin, B. L., Fraley, R. C., Lahey, B. B., & Waldman, I. (June, 2003). *Is youth depressive disorder best viewed as a continuum or discrete category? A taxometric analysis of childhood and adolescent depression in a large community sample*. Paper presented at the 11th Annual Meeting of the International Society for Research in Child and Adolescent Psychopathology, Sydney, Australia.
- Fraley, R. C. (2003, May). *Modeling the dynamics of stability and change in personality development*. Paper presented at the 2003 meeting of the American Psychological Society, Atlanta, GA. [Invited address for “‘Hot Topics’ in Personality Research”]
- Fraley, R. C. (2003, May). *Contemporary advances and controversies in the study of adult attachment dynamics*. Paper presented at the 2003 meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Marks, M. J., & Fraley, R. C. (2003, May). *The Sexual Double Standard: A Nonobtrusive Study*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago IL.
- Brumbaugh, C. C. & Fraley, R. C. (2003, May). *Transference of Attachment*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association: Chicago, IL.
- Fraley, R. C. (2003, April). *Contemporary advances and controversies in the study of adult attachment dynamics*. Colloquium speaker. Marquette University.
- Alonso-Arbiol, I., Shaver, P.R., Fraley, C.R., Oronoz, B., Unzurrunzaga, E., Urizar, R., & Yárnoz, S. (2003, July). *Emotion prototypes and the structure of the emotion lexicon in the Basque language*. Poster presented at the 8th European Congress of Psychology, Vienna, Austria.
- Alonso-Arbiol, I., Shaver, P.R., Fraley, C.R., Oronoz, B., Unzurrunzaga, E., Urizar, R., & Yárnoz, S. (2003, May). *Estructura prototípica del léxico emocional: el euskara en comparación con otras lenguas* (Prototypical

structure of emotion words: Basque compared to other languages). Paper presented at the III Simposium of the Asociación de Motivación y Emoción, Valencia, Spain.

Fraley, R. C. (2003, March). *The regulation of attachment-related thought, feeling, and behavior in close relationships*. Colloquium speaker. University of Chicago.

Fraley, R. C. (2002, March). *Recent advances in the study of adult attachment*. Paper presented at the 2002 meeting of Social Psychologists of the Midwest, Columbia, Missouri.

Fraley, R. C. (2002, March). *The regulation of attachment-related thought, feeling, and behavior in close relationships*. Colloquium speaker. Purdue University.

Fraley, R. C. (2002, March). *Within-person variation in adult attachment security: Implications for theory and research: Introduction*. Paper presented at the 2002 meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, Savannah, GA.

Fraley, R. C. (2002, February). *The psychodynamics of romantic relationships: An attachment theoretical perspective*. Colloquium speaker. Illinois Wesleyan University.

Fraley, R. C. (2001, October). *The regulation of attachment-related thought, feeling, and behavior in close relationships*. Colloquium speaker. Northwestern University.

Fraley, R. C. (2001, February). *The regulation of attachment-related thought, feeling, and behavior in close relationships*. Colloquium speaker. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (2001, February). *New directions in the study of defensive processes in avoidant adults*. Paper presented at the 2001 meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Fraley, R. C. (2000, February). *Reconsidering personality types: Answering the types vs. dimensions question with variable- and person-centered data*. Paper presented at the 2000 meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology, Nashville, TN.

Fraley, R. C. (1999, August). *The implications of adult attachment for understanding same-sex relationship dynamics: A discussion*. Paper presented at the 1999 meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1999, August). *Adult attachment and the defensive regulation of attention and memory*. Poster presented at the 1999 meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1998, August). *Attachment continuity from infancy to adulthood: Meta-analysis and dynamic modeling of developmental mechanisms*.

Poster presented at the 1998 meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Fraley, R. C., & Scheib, J. E. (1998, July). *A meta-analysis of attachment continuity from infancy to adulthood: Testing assumptions of evolutionary-developmental theories of reproduction and parenting behaviors*. Poster presented at the 1998 meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Davis, CA.

Fraley, R. C. (1998, April). *Attachment continuity from infancy to adulthood: Meta-analysis and dynamic modeling of developmental mechanisms*. Colloquium speaker. University of California, Berkeley.

Fraley, R. C. (1997, November). *Attachment and defense: Explorations into the defensive organization of the attachment system in adulthood*. Colloquium speaker. Catholic University of America, Washington DC.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1997, August). *Attachment and separation: A naturalistic study of adult romantic attachment behavior*. Poster presented at the 1997 meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Fraley, R. C., & Waller, N. G. (1997, August). *A taxometric analysis of adult attachment patterns*. Paper presented at the 1997 meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Fraley, R. C. (1997, April). *Adult attachment and the suppression of unwanted thoughts*. Paper presented at the 1997 Annual Berkeley-Stanford Social-Personality Conference, Berkeley, CA.

Shaver, P. R., & Fraley, R. C. (1997, October). *Measuring adult attachment: Recent developments*. Invited paper presented at the Close Relationships Preconference, Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Toronto, Ontario.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1996, April). *Adult attachment and dissociations between self-report and psychophysiological indices of distress*. Poster presented at the 1996 meeting of the Western Psychological Association, San Jose, CA.

Fraley, R. C., & Shaver, P. R. (1996, April). *Emotional suppression results in increased arousal for preoccupied adults and decreased arousal for dismissing adults*. Poster presented at the 1996 meeting of the American Psychological Society, San Francisco, CA.

Fraley, R. C., & Waller, N. G. (1996, April). *Adult romantic attachment patterns: A test of the typological measurement model*. Poster presented at the 1996 meeting of the Western Psychological Association, San Jose, CA.

Fraley, R. C., Davis, K. E., & Shaver, P. R. (1995, April). *Attachment behavior, unrequited love, and relationship dissolution*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the International Society for the Study of Personal Relationships, Williamsburg, VA.

Fraley, R. C. (1994, April). *Unrequited love and relationship dissolution: An attachment theory perspective*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Southeastern Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.

Fraley, R. C., & Sanders, A. (1994, April). *Using others as a secure base: Differentiating relationship quality in close friendships and romantic relationships*. Poster presented at the annual Southeastern Undergraduate Psychological Research Conference, Nashville, TN.